must, have to *have got to*

Spoken English *have to* *have got to* *must* *must* *have to* *have got to* *must*

shall ought to *need* *may* *must* *would* *should* *will can could* *might*

be to (had) better (have) got to *be going to* *will* *be going to* *have to* *must,* *Santa Barbara Corpus of Spoken American English* *International Corpus of English* *have to* *have got to* *must* *need to* *must* *have to* *must,* *must* *have to* *must* *have to/have got to* *[m]ust* *have to* *should*

Corpus

functional information

must

have to

must

had to

must have been

must have V-ed

have (got) to have been

have (got) to have V-ed

have to have been

ever

have to

have got to

must

must have got to

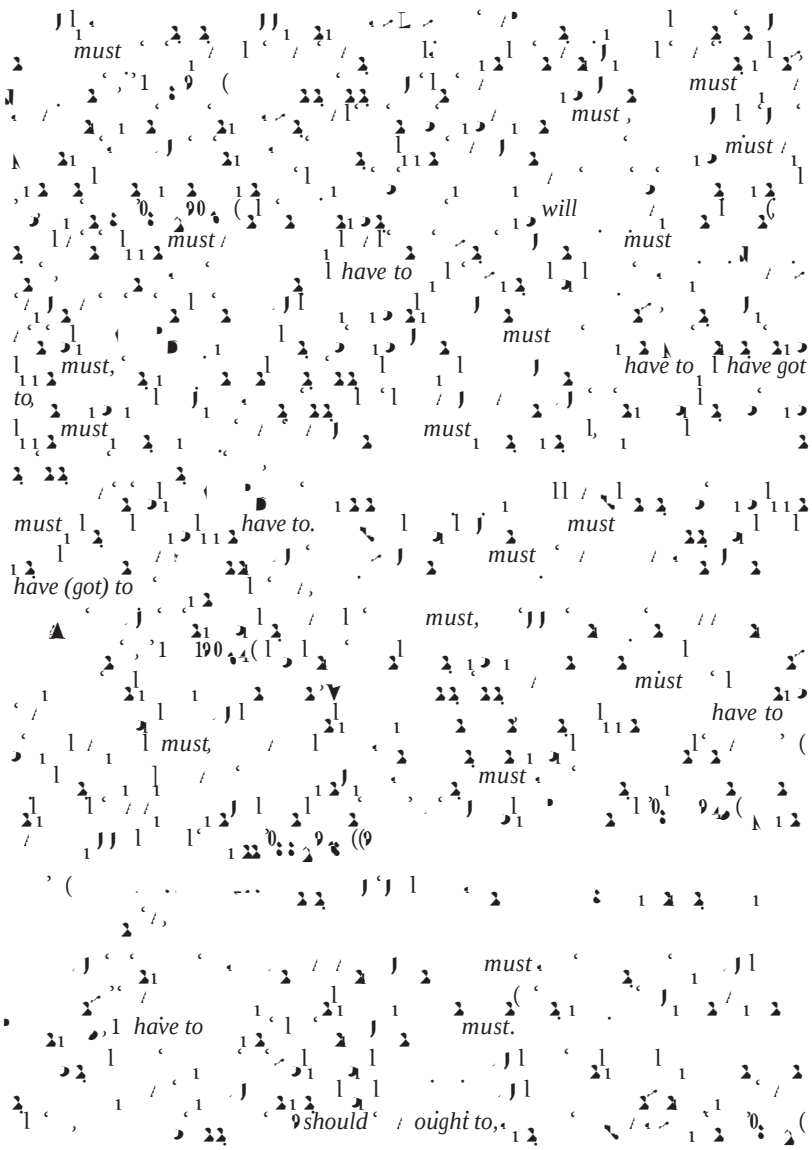
have to

. . *Performative modality*

admit say confess

. . *Ambiguity*

must


must
must
must
must
will
must
have to
must
must,
have to
have got
to,
must
must
must.
have to.
must
must
have (got) to
must,
must
have to
must,
must
must
have to
must.
should
ought to,

A Dictionary of Modern English Usage,

Grammaticalization.

e Cambridge Grammar of the English Language.

e Major Varieties of English